





























































































































































































































- Sahir, H., and Qureshi, H. (2008). Assessment of new and Renewable Energy Resources Potential and Identification of Barriers to their significant utilization in Pakistan. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 12: 290–298.
- Sathaye, J., Lucon, O., Rahman, A., Christensen, J., Denton, F., Fujino, J., Heath, G., Kadner, S., Mirza, M., Rudnick, H., Schlaepfer, A., and Shmakin, A. (2011). Chapter 9: Renewable Energy in the Context of Sustainable Development. In *IPCC Special Report on Renewable Energy Sources and Climate Change Mitigation* [Edenhofer, O., Pichs- R., Madruga, Y., Sokona, K., Seyboth, P., Matschoss, S., Kadner, T., Zwickel, P., Eickemeier, G., Hansen, S., Schlomer, C., von Stechow, C. (Eds)]. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- SCEE (Southern Centre for Energy and Environment). (2002). *Zimbabwe Country Study: Renewable Energy Potential and Prospects*. Harare: SCEE.
- Scott, D. and Oelofse, C. (2005). Social and Environmental Justice in South African Cities: Including “Invisible Stakeholders” in Environmental Assessment Procedures. *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*, 48 (3): 24-36.
- Shah, A. A., Qureshi, S.M., Bhutto, A., and Shah, A. (2011). Sustainable Development through Renewable Energy- The Fundamental Policy Dilemmas of Pakistan. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 15: 861–865.
- Skipper, G. (2009). Energy poverty: The magnitude of the challenge. *OFID Quarterly*, 3(2): 9–11. Available from [www.ofid.org/ofid-quar/03-02/skipper.g/ener-pov-the-mag/4520](http://www.ofid.org/ofid-quar/03-02/skipper.g/ener-pov-the-mag/4520). (Accessed 23 March 2012).
- So, A (1990). *Social Change and Development*. London: Sage.
- Somerville, D. (2012). *Increased Solar Options Making It Easier For Those Who Love Outdoor Driving*. Available from <http://www.altenergymag.com/news/2012/03/31/increased-solar-options-making-it-easier-for-those-who-love-outdoor-driving/23993> (Accessed 03 April 2012).
- Soy, S. K. (2006). *The case study as a research method*. Unpublished manuscript. Austin: University of Texas.
- Tellis, W. (1997). Application of a Case Study Methodology. *The Qualitative Report*, 3 (3). Available from <http://www.nova.edu/ssss/OR/QR3-3/tellis2.html> (Accessed 09 April 2012).
- Themba, H. Biodiesel project faces collapse as RBZ pulls out. *The Standard*. [Online]. Available from: <http://www.thestandard.co.zw/business/30088-biodiesel-project-faces-collapse-as-rbz-pulls-out.html>. (Accessed 12 June 2011).
- Thurber, M. (2012). *Low Income Energy Services*. Available from <http://pesd.stanford.edu/research/development/>. (Accessed 29 April 2012).
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). (2011). *Human Development Report. Sustainability and Equity: A Better Future for All*. Washington DC: UNDP.

- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization). (2001). *Studies on Science and Culture: Sustainable Development: Theory and Practice Regarding the Transition of Socio-Economic Systems towards Sustainability*. Addis Ababa: UNESCO.
- Vaccaro, S., Kumar, K., Kaushik, N., Sharma, S., and Mishra, S. (2005). Renewable energy in India: Current status and future potentials. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 14:2434-2442.
- Van Alphen, K., Kunz, S. H., and Hekkert, M. P. (2008). Policy measures to promote the widespread utilization of renewable energy technologies for electricity generation in the Maldives. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 12: 1959–1973.
- Walker, G. (1995). Renewable energy and the public. *Land Use Policy*, 12 (1): 49-59.
- Walker, G., Devine-Wright, P., Hunter, S., High, H., and Evans, B. (2010). Trust and Community: Exploring the Meanings, Contexts and Dynamics of Community Renewable Energy. *Energy Policy*, 38: 2655–2663.
- Wamukonya, N. (2003). *Electricity reform: Social and Environmental challenges*. Roskilde: UNEP-Risoe Centre.
- WCED (World Commission on Environment and Development). (1987). *Our Common Future*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Webster, M. (1962). *New World Dictionary of the American Language*. Cleveland and New York: World Publishing.
- World Bank. (2001). *The World Bank Energy Program: Poverty Reduction, Sustainability, and Selectivity*. Energy and Mining Sector Board Paper. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank. (2006). *Renewable Energy Toolkit: A Resource for Renewable Energy Development*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Wustenhagen, R., Wolsink, M., and Burer, M. J. (2007). Social acceptance of renewable energy innovation: An introduction to the concept. *Energy Policy*, 35: 2683–2691.
- YIN, R. (1993). *Applications of case study research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publishing.

## APPENDIX 1

### List of Participants in In-depth Interviews

INFORMANT	ORGANISATION	POSITION
Eng. B. Munyaradzi	Ministry of Energy and Power Development	Director, Policy and Planning
Mr. P. Musungate	Ministry of Energy and Power Development	Deputy Director, Policy and Planning
Mr. F. Nyikayaramba	Rural Electrification Agency	Manager, Alternative Energy Technology
Mr. F. Maunganidze	Environmental Management Agency	Energy Officer
Mr. L. Sauramba	Ministry of Local Government and Urban Development	Local Government Officer
Dr. E. T. Kapuya	Scientific and Industrial Research and Development Centre	Acting Director, Energy Technology Institute
Mr. B. Zeyi	Scientific and Industrial Research and Development Centre	Energy Scientist
Ms. R. Mufukare	Southern Centre for Energy and Environment	Energy Scientist
Mrs. C. Mutubuki-Makuyana	Practical Action (Zimbabwe)	Energy Projects Coordinator
Mr. R. Mapfumo	Southern Centre for Energy and Environment	Energy Officer