

- Rogerson, C.M.2002c. 'Tourism- A new economic driver for South Africa'. In Lemon, A &Rogerson, C.M. (Eds).*Geography and economy in South Africa and its neighbours*. Aldershot: Ashgate. pp 95-110
- Rogerson, C. M., 2004a: Tourism, Small Firm Development and Empowerment in Post-Apartheid South Africa, in Thomas R. (Ed), *Small Firms in Tourism: International Perspectives*, Elsevier; Amsterdam.
- Rogerson, C.M. 2004b. Tourism and Uneven Local Economic Development: The experience of Route Tourism in South Africa. (In Rogerson, C.M., &Visser, G. eds. *Tourism*
- Rogerson, C. M. (2006). Pro-poor local economic development in South Africa: The role of pro-poor tourism. *Local Environment*, 11(1), 37-60.
- Rogerson, C.M. 2007. Reviewing Africa in the global tourism economy. *Development Southern Africa* 24 (30, 361 – 380.)
- Rogerson, C.M. 2010. Local Economic Development in South Africa: Strategies and Challenges. *Development Southern Africa*, 27(4): 448-495.
- Royer, M.L. 1981. Expressing concepts and results in numeric form. In Grinnell, R.M. *Social work research and evaluation*. Itasca, IL: Peacock.
- RSA Government, 1998.The white paper of local government. Department of Constitutional Development, Pretoria, RSA: Government Printers.
- Scott, R.E. and Triantis, G.G. 2005. Incomplete contracts and the theory of contract design, *Case Western Reserve Law Review*, 56(1): 1-15.
- Schuerman, J.R. 1983.*Research and evaluation in the human services*. New York: Free State.
- Senqu Municipality. 2005. *Spatial Development Framework*. Lady Grey: Office of the Municipal Manager, 20 June
- Senqu Municipality. 2006. *Integrated Development Plan for 2006/2007*. Lady grey: Office of the Municipal Manager, 10 October.
- Sharpley, R. & Telfer, D. (eds) (2002) *Tourism and Development: Concepts and Issues*. Clevedon: Channel View
- Senqu Tourism. 2007. Senqu tourism- Home Page [Online].Available: www.senqutourism.co.za.
- Shaw, G., & Williams, A. M. (1998). Entrepreneurship, small business culture and tourism development. In : D. Ioannides, & K.D . Debbage (Eds), *The economic geography of the tourism industry* (pp. 235- 255). London: Routledge.
- Sinclair, M.T. (1998), Tourism and economic development, *The Journal of Development Studies*, 34(5): 1-51.
- Sindiga, I. (2000) *Tourism and African Development: Changes and Challenges of Tourism in Kenya*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

South Africa White Paper (1996): *The Development and Promotion of Tourism in South Africa*. Pretoria. RSA: Government Printers

Snyman, S.A. 1984. Training course in social work research. Department of Social Work, Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Spenceley, A. & Seif, J. 2003. Strategies, Impacts and Costs of Pro-Poor Tourism Approaches in South Africa, Pro-Poor Tourism working paper No. 11, January 2003.

Statistics South Africa, various years, General Household Survey. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa, Various years, Labour Force Survey. Statistical Release. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa, various years, General Household Survey. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa. Census 2001. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa. 2003. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa. 2005. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa. 2006. Pretoria: Stats SA

Statistics South Africa. 2007. Community Survey. Pretoria: Stats SA

Taylor, S.J. & Bogdon, R. 1984. *Introduction To Qualitative Research Methods*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Teklewold, H., Legese, G., Alemu, D. and Negasa, A. 2009. Determinants of livestock prices in Ethiopian pastoral livestock markets: implications for pastoral marketing strategies, Conference paper.

Telfer, D. J. 2002. *The Evolution of Tourism and Development Theory*. In R. Sharpley & D.J.

The Eastern Cape Tourism Board. 2007. Welcome to the Eastern Cape [Online] Available: http://www.ectourism.co.za/districts_eastern_cape.asp. Accessed (27 November 2013)

Theobald, W.F. (1994). *Global Tourism- the next decade*. Oxford: Butterworth- Heinemann.

Thompson, C., O'Hare, G., and Evans, K., 1995. Tourism in the Gambia: Problems and Proposals, *Tourism Management*, 16 No. 8, pp. 571-581

Timmer, P.C. 2009. *Rice price formation in the short run and the long run: the role of market structure in explaining volatility*. The Centre for Global Development Working Paper No. 172.

Tosun, C., 2000: Limits to community participation in the tourism development process in developing countries, *Tourism Management*, 21: 613-633.

Trah, G. 2004. Business development services and local economic development. Programme description of German Technical Cooperation (GTC) local economic development and business development services programme. Pretoria: GTC South Africa

- Turner, M.D. & Williams, T.O. 2002. Livestock market dynamics and local vulnerabilities in the Sahel. *World Development* 30(4): 683-705. Cambridge University Press
- UKhahlamba District Municipality. 2003. LED Strategy: Economic profile and Implementation Strategy. BEES Consulting Group. 62p
- UKhahlamba District Municipality. Growth and Development Summit Agreement. Final Version: 23 February 2007. Aliwal North.
- UKhahlamba District Municipality and Marketing Plan Final. 2009. Barkly East.
- Viljoen, J. & Tlabela, K. 2007. Rural tourism development in South Africa: Trends and Challenges. Cape Town: HSRC Press.
- Visser, G., 2003: Visible, yet unknown: reflects on second home development in South Africa, *Urban Forum*, 14, 379- 407.
- Visser, G., 2004a. Second homes and local development: issues arising from Cape Town's De Waterkant, *Geographical Journal*, 60, 256- 271.
- Visser, G. 2004b. South African Tourism and its role in the perpetuation of an uneven tourism space economy. *Tourism and Development Issues in Contemporary South Africa*, 268-289.
- Walker, L.D. and Avant, K.C. 1998. Strategies for theory construction in nursing. 2nd edition Norwalk, CT. Appleton and Lange.
- Williams, G. 1975. The country and the city. New York: Routledge.
- World Bank. 1997. World Development Report, 1997: The state in a changing world. Oxford University Press. New York.
- World Bank. 2000/2001. *World Development Report: Attacking Poverty*. Washington, D.C: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank. 2003. *The Poverty Reduction Strategy Initiative: An Independent Evaluation of the World Bank's Support Through 2003*. Washington: The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- World Bank. 2010. What is Local Economic Development? [Http// web.world-bank.org](http://web.world-bank.org). Accessed 15 May 2011
- World Travel and Tourism Council, 1998: South Africa's Travel and Tourism: Economic Driver for the 21st Century, WTTC, London.
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). 2002. Tourism and Poverty Alleviation. Madrid: World Tourism Organisation.
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). 2004. Sustainable Development of Tourism Conceptual Definition <http://www.planeta.com/ecotravel/tour/definitions.html>.

World Tourism Organization (ODI, 2006). "Africa: A Key Resource for Economic and Social Development", *Global Envision*, October 16.

Ying, T., Zhou, Y. 2007. Community, governments and external capitals in China's rural cultural tourism: A comparative study of two adjacent villages. *Tourism Management, Volume 28, Issue 1, February 2007, Pages 96-107.*

Zaijer, M., & Sara, L. M. (1993). Local economic development as an instrument for urban poverty alleviation: a case from Lima, Peru. *Third World Planning Review*, 15(2), 127.

Zhao, W., & Ritchie, J. R (2007): Tourism and Poverty Alleviation: An Integrative Research Framework, *Current Issues in Tourism*, 10:2-3, 119-143.



APPENDIX A

Questionnaire for Quantitative Data Collection

Please answer the following questions by making a circle over the answer of your choice.

In case you have made an error, then cross the incorrect one and then mark the correct answer.

1. State your type of employment:

- a. full time/permanent
- b. casual
- c. self-employed
- d. unemployed

2. Name your employment category.

- a. skilled worker
- b. professional
- c. semi-skilled
- d. unskilled
- e. none of the above

3. Indicate the monthly joint income (total income) in your household.

- a) R10 – R100
- b) R101 – R500
- c) R501 – R1500
- d) R1501 – R3000
- e) R3000 and above



4. Is there any other member of your family adding to the income?

- a) Yes
- b) No

5. State any other source of income from the list given.

- a) government grant /pension (child, old age, disability, other)
- b) income from children working
- c) subsistence farming and /or sale of product to tourists/ motorist/ curious and stall
- d) any other means of income
- e) none

6. State the number of additional occupants including children in your household.

Table 6 Percentage Data for Responses for Objective 3

Question number	Response percentages					Sample size
	A	B	C	d	E	
						n100%
17	0	100	-	-	-	100
18	17,5	82,5	-	-	-	100
19	87,5	12,5	-	-	-	100
20	87,5	12,5	-	-	-	100
21	92,5	7,5	-	-	-	100
22	70	30	-	-	-	100
23	87,5	12,5	-	-	-	100
24	82,5	17,5	0	-	-	100

Table 7 Percentage Data for Responses for Objective 4

Question number	Response percentages					Sample size
	A	B	C	d	E	
						n100%
25	50	37,5	0	12,5	-	100