

Conglianese C 'Citizen Participation in Rulemaking: Past, Present and Future' (2006) 55 *Duke Law Journal* 943-968.

De la Harpe S, Rijken C and Roos R 'Good Governance' (2008) 11(2) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal* 1-14.

Ebrahim A 'Accountability in Practice: Mechanisms for NGOs' (2003) 31 *World Development* 813 - 829.

Fuglister K 'Where does learning take place? The role of intergovernmental cooperation in policy diffusion' (2012) 51 *European Journal of Political Research* 316–349.

Gerber E & Gibson C 'Cooperative Municipal Service Provision: A Political-Economy Framework for Understanding Intergovernmental Cooperation' (2005) 11 *Working Group on Interlocal Services Cooperation* 1-25.

Goncalves Veiga L & Manuel Pinho M 'The political economy of intergovernmental grants: Evidence from a maturing democracy' (2007) *Public Choice* 457–477.

Hale T, Cotten S, Drentea P & Goldner M 'Rural–Urban Differences in General and Health- Related Internet Use' (2010) *American Behavioral Scientist* 1-22.

Harbich J 'State supervision of local government authorities' (2009) 4 *Uprava* 53-71.

Ikubaje J & Bel-Aube N 'Civil Registration, Vital Statistics and Effective Public Sector Governance and Service Delivery in Africa' (2016) 6 *Open Journal of Political Science* 179 - 185.

Ke Y, Wang S, Chan A & Lam P 'Preferred risk allocation in China's public–private partnership (PPP) projects' (2010) 28 *International Journal of Project Management* 482–492.

Koelble T & Siddle A 'Institutional complexity and unanticipated consequences: the failure of decentralization in South Africa' (2014) 21 *Democratization* 1117 - 1133.

Lewis J 'When decentralisation leads to recentralisation: Subnational state transformation in Uganda' (2014) *Regional & Federal Studies* 571-588.

McGregor J 'Surveillance and the City: Patronage, Power- Sharing and the Politics of Urban Control in Zimbabwe' (2013) *Journal of Southern African Studies* 783 - 805.

Moolakkattu J S 'The Role of the African Union in Continental Peace and Security Governance' (2010) 66(2) *India Quarterly* 151 - 165.

Ndulo M & Lulo S 'Free and Fair Elections, Violence and Conflict' (2010) 51 *Harvard International Law Journal* 155-171.

Nhede N T 'Devolution of power and effective governance; The Zimbabwean constitutional debate' (2013) 6 *African Journal of Public Affairs* 32 - 42.

Ntebeza L 'Democratic Decentralisation and Traditional Authority: Dilemmas of Land Administration in Rural South Africa' (2004) 16 *European Journal of Development Research* 71–89.

Oladimeji A, Kehinde O & Toyin O 'Challenges of Local Government Administration in Nigeria: Lessons from Comparative Analysis' (2015) 3 *International Journal of Development and Economic Sustainability* 61-79.

Portuese A 'The principle of subsidiarity as a principle of economic efficiency' (2010) 17 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 231-262.

Prud'homme R 'Fiscal decentralisation in Africa: A framework for considering reform' (2003) 23 *Public Administration and Development* 17–27.

Rao M 'Challenges of fiscal decentralization in developing and transitional economies – An Asian perspective' (2001) *The Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore Working Paper* 1-30.

Reddy P 'Democratic decentralisation and local democracy in South Africa re-examined: quo vadis?' (2010) 29 *Politeia* 67-87.

Simeon R & Murray C 'Reforming Multi-level in South Africa (2009) 43 *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 1-45.

Steytler N & Fessha Y 'Defining Provincial and Local Government Powers and Functions' (2007) 124 *SALJ* 320 - 338.

Tacoli C 'Rural-urban interactions: a guide to the literature' (1998) 10 *Environment and Urbanization* 147-166.

West H & Kloeck-Jensen S 'Betwixt and between: Traditional authority and democratic decentralization in post-war Mozambique' (1999) *African Affairs* 455-484.

THESES

Chigwata T *The Law and Policy for Provincial and Local Government in Zimbabwe: The potential to realise development, build democracy and sustain peace* (unpublished PhD thesis, University of the Western Cape, 2014).

CASES

SOUTH AFRICA

Doctors for Life v Speaker of the National Assembly and Others 2006 (12) BCLR 1399 (CC).

Matatiele Municipality and Others v President of the Republic of South Africa and Others 2007 (1) BCLR 47 (CC).

LEGISLATION

ENGLAND

Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009.

NAMIBIA

Constitution of the Republic of Namibia (amended 1998).

SCOTLAND

Local Government Act 1973.

SOUTH AFRICA

Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996.

Municipal Demarcation Act 27 of 1998.

Municipal Structures Act 117 of 1998.

UGANDA

Constitution of the Republic of Uganda, 1995.

ZIMBABWE

Constitution of Zimbabwe Amendment (No.20), 2013.

TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS

African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, 2007.

African Charter on the Values and Principles of Decentralisation, Local Governance and Local development, 2014.

African Charter for Popular Participation in Development and Transformation, 1990.

Constitutive Act of the African Union, 2000.

European Charter on Local Self-Governance, 1985 ETS 122.

United Nations International Guidelines on Decentralisation and the Strengthening of Local Authorities, 2007.

Yaounde Declaration of 29 October 2005.

INTERNET SOURCES

'Accountability' available at <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/accountable> (accessed 1 December 2016).

'Accountability in Governance' available at <https://siteresources.worldbank.org/PUBLICSECTORANDGOVERNANCE/Resource/s/AccountabilityGovernance.pdf> (accessed 1 December 2016).

'African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance' available at <http://au.int/en/treaties/african-charter-democracy-elections-and-governance> (accessed on 26 November 2016).

'Background to Municipal Boundaries' available at http://www.demarcation.org.za/site/?page_id=1394 (accessed 8 September 2016).

Dugger A 'Local Government' available at <http://study.com/academy/lesson/what-is-local-government-definition-responsibilities-challenges.html> (accessed 1 December 2016).

'Early election cancels referendum on local government' available at <http://councilreferendum.com.au/> (accessed on 26 November 2016).

'Entering the 21st Century World Development Report 1999/2000' available at <http://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/5982> (accessed 14 November 2016).

Gaventa J & Valderrama C 'Participation, Citizenship and Local Governance' available at http://www.participatorymethods.org/sites/participatorymethods.org/files/participation%20citizenship%20and%20local%20governance_gaventa.pdf (accessed 12 August 2016).

Litvack J & Seddon J 'Decentralization / briefing notes' available at <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/WBI/Resources/wbi37142.pdf> (accessed 6 April 2016).

'Local governments and service delivery' available at http://www.uncdf.org/gfid/docs/session_2.pdf (accessed on 8 July 2016).

'Local Government in The Netherlands' available at http://www.vng-international.nl/wpcontent/uploads/2015/06/Local_Government_in_the_Netherlands.pdf (accessed 11 August 2016).

Louw A. H 'The concept of African Renaissance as a force multiplier to enhance lasting peace and stability in Sub-Saharan Africa' available at http://www.africavenir.org/fileadmin/migrated/content_uploads/LouwAfricanRenaissanceForceMultiplier_03.pdf (accessed on 4 July 2016).

'Member States of the African Union' available at http://www.au.int/en/AU_Member_States (accessed on 4 July 2016).

'The African Charter on Values and Principles of Decentralization, Local Governance and Local Development Workshop' available at <http://www.afriquelocale.org/en/component/k2/item/474-workshop-to-develop-an-advocacy-to-promote-the-signing-and-ratification-of-the-african-charter> (accessed on 26 November 16).

'The process' available at <http://www.demarcation.org.za/index.php/municipal-boundaries/the-process> (accessed 28 September 2016).

See 'The State of State (and Local) Tax policy' available at <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/briefing-book/what-are-sources-revenue-local-governments> (accessed on 2 December 2016).

'Transition from the OAU to the African Union' available at http://www.au2002.gov.za/docs/background/oau_to_au.htm (accessed on 8 July 2016).

'Understanding Local Government' available at <http://www.etu.org.za/toolbox/docs/localgov/webundrstdlocgov.html> (accessed on 26 November 2016).

'What are Public Private Partnerships?' available at <http://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/overview/what-are-public-private-partnerships> (accessed 4 September 2016).

