

10. Drahos, P 'Developing Countries and International Intellectual Property Standard Setting' (2002) 5:5 *Journal of World Intellectual Property* 781
11. Ferreira, F 'Access to Medicine: Patent, Price Regulation and Prizes' (2009) Washington College of Law International Legal Studies Programme 16
12. Hettinger, EC 'Justifying Intellectual Property' (1989) 18 *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 31
13. Ho, CM 'A new world order for addressing patent rights and public health' (2007) 82 *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 1469
14. Hughes, J 'The philosophy of intellectual property' (1989) 77 *Georgetown Law Journal* 287
15. Kongolo T "The African Intellectual Property Organizations: The necessity of adopting one uniform system for all Africa" (2000) 3(5) *Journal of World Intellectual Property* 717
16. M'T Hoen, EF 'TRIPS, Pharmaceutical Patents and Access to Essential Medicines: Seattle, Doha and Beyond; (2002) 3 *Chicago Journal for International Law* 42
17. Munyi, P. "Will Access to Medicines be assured in the EPA's?" HAI Africa, June 2005
18. Musungu, S.F. Access to ARTs and other Essential Medicines in Sub-Sahara Africa: Intellectual Property and Relevant Legislations UNDP, September, 2007
19. Nnadozie, K., The TRIPS Agreement and access to Essential Medicines in Nigeria. (Unpublished)
20. Otieno-Odek, J., "Towards TRIPS-Compliance; Kenya's Legislative reforms"; In, Bellmann, C. et al, ed, *Trading in Knowledge, Development Perspectives on TRIPS, Trade and Sustainability*, London, ICTSD, 2003
21. Gumisai M., *Health and Intellectual Property: Poor Nations and Drug Firms Tussle Over WTO Patent Provisions*, Africa Recovery, NY, United Nations: June 2001, Vol. 15, Nos.1-2
22. Hestermeyer, H., "Canadian-made drugs for Rwanda; The first application of the WTO waiver on Patents and Medicines" *The American Society of International Law*, 2007, Vol 11, Issue 28 at www.asil.org (last accessed 15th January 2009)
23. ICTSD-UNCTAD, "Intellectual Property Rights: Implications for Development", Policy Discussion Paper, ICTSD-UNCTAD Geneva, Aug. 2003
24. Scott FK 'Property Rights and Property Rules for Commercializing Inventions' (2001) 85 *Minnesota Law Review* 697, 753

25. Sell, SK 'TRIPS-plus free trade agreement and access to medicines' (2007) 28 Liverpool Law Review 41
26. Sterckx, S 'Patents and access to drugs in developing countries: An ethical analysis' (2004) 4 Developing World Bioethics 59

BOOKS

27. Adams & Adams *Practical Guide to Intellectual Property in Africa* (2012) Pretoria Law Press
28. Aplin, T & Davies, J *Intellectual Property Law: text, cases, and materials* (2013) Oxford University Press
29. Bainbridge, DI *Intellectual Property* (2012) Longman
30. Cornish, W.R., *Intellectual Property*, 3rd Ed, Delhi, Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd, 2001
31. Foreman L and Clare KJ, *Access to Medicines as a Human Right: Implications for Pharmaceutical Industry Responsibility*, (2012) Toronto: University of Toronto Press
32. Lettington, R. and Munyi, P, *Willingness and Ability to Use TRIPS Flexibilities, Kenya Case Study*, (2004) London, DFID
33. Nozick, R *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, (1974) New York: Basic Books
34. Wekesa, M & Sihanya, B *Intellectual Property Rights in Kenya* (2009) Konrad Adenauer Stiftung: Nairobi-Kenya

CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

35. Fisher, W 'Theories of intellectual property' in Munzer, SR *New essays in legal and political theory of property* (2001) Cambridge University Press
36. Opati, LM 'Intellectual Property Rights in Health – Impact On Access to Drugs' in Wekesa, M & Sihanya, B *Intellectual Property Rights in Kenya* (2009) Konrad Adenauer Stiftung: Nairobi-Kenya

STATUTES

37. Property Law No. 1/13 of 2009 in Burundi,
38. Industrial Property Act, 2001 of Kenya,
39. Rwanda: Law on the Protection of Intellectual Property (2009) in Rwanda,
40. United Republic of Tanzania: Patents Act of 1987 of Tanzania (and Zanzibar's Industrial Property Act No. 4 of 2008),

41. Uganda: Industrial Property Act (2014).

INTERNET SOURCES

42. African Regional Intellectual Property Organization, 'About ARIPO' available at <http://www.aripo.org/index.php/aboutaripo> (accessed on 27 July 2017)
43. African Regional Intellectual Property Organization, 'The ARIPO Protocols' available at <http://www.aripo.org/index.php/about-aripo/legal-framework> (accessed 23 July 2017)
44. Australia Law Reforms Commission, 'Genes and Ingenuity: Gene patenting and human health' (2004) ALRC Report 99 available at <http://www.alrc.gov.au/publications/report-99> (accessed on 8th February 2017)
45. East Africa Community 'Overview of EAC' (2017) available at <http://www.eac.int/about/overview> (accessed on 11 August 2017)
46. General Council of WTO-TRIPS Agreement, 'Amendment of the TRIPS Agreement, (2005) available at https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trips_e/wtl641_e.htm (accessed on 22/10/2016)
47. International Intellectual Property Institute. Patent Protection and Access to HIV/AIDS Pharmaceuticals in Sub-Saharan Africa. World Intellectual Property Organization; 2000 available at http://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/studies/pdf/iipi_hiv.pdf (accessed on 28 July 2017)
48. Junaid S, 'Scrutinized: The TRIPS Agreement and Public Health' 2006 available at <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2323529/#b8-mjm0902p152> (accessed on 27 July 2017)
49. Kameri-Mbote Intellectual Property Protection in Africa: An Assessment of the Status of Laws, Research and Policy Analysis on Intellectual Property Rights in Kenya (2005) available at www.erepository.uonbi.ac.ke (last accessed on 3/4/2017)
50. Khor, M., Patents, Compulsory License and Access to Medicines: Some Recent Experiences, Third World Network 2007 at www.twinside.org.sg/ipr.archives.htm (accessed on 15th January 2017)
51. UN SG's High-Level Panel on Access to Medicines 'Calls for New Deal to Close the Gap between Health Innovation and Access,' (2016) January 26, 2017, available at <http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/presscenter/pressreleases/2016/09/16/undp-s-high-level-panel-on-access-to-medicines-calls-for-new-deal-to-close-the-gap-between-health-innovation-and-access.html> (accessed on 20 December 2016)

52. World Trade Organization, 'Implementation of paragraph 6 of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and public health' (2003), available at https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/implem_para6_e.htm (last accessed on 22/10/2016)
53. World Trade Organization, 'Implementation of paragraph 6 of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and public health' (2003), available at https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/implem_para6_e.htm (last accessed on 22/10/2016)
54. World Trade Organization 'WTO Members Agree to Extend Drug Patent Exemption for Poorest Members' (2015) available at https://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news15_e/trip_06nov15_e.htm (accessed on 22/10/2016)
55. World Intellectual Property Organization, What is Intellectual Property? (2016) available at <http://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/> (accessed on 14/12/2016)
56. World Trade Organization, WTO members agree to extend drug patent exemption for poorest members' (2015) available at https://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news15_e/trip_06nov15_e.htm (accessed on 28 July 2017)

